

阶段自检 A 答案解析

一、听力训练（每小题 1 分，共 20 分）

第一节：听句子，选择正确答语。每个句子读一遍。

1. A. Sure. Go ahead! B. Good idea! C. That's terrible.
2. A. I was doing my homework.
 B. I'm going to do my homework.
 C. I'm playing the piano.
3. A. Certainly. B. Yes, I do. C. Yes, I'd love to.
4. A. A week. B. Often. C. At 8:00 p. m.
5. A. I agree. B. Not at all. C. All right.

【答案】BABBA

【原文】

1. Shall we go to a concert this evening?
2. What were you doing from 9:00 to 10:00 yesterday morning?
3. Do you enjoy collecting coins?
4. How often do you take a shower?
5. I think smiles are good for our health.

第二节

听下面 5 段对话。从题后所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。每段对话读两遍。

6. A. Once a month. B. Twice a month. C. Three times a month.
7. A. For a week. B. Last week. C. Next week.
8. A. Yes, she does. B. No, she doesn't. C. I don't know.
9. A. Jim B. Jim's cousin C. Both of them
10. A. She has an art lesson.
 B. She is going to a piano lesson.
 C. She is playing sports.

【答案】CBBBB

【原文】

6. W: How often do you go to the movies, Tom?
 M: I go to the movies three times a month.
 Q: How often does Tom see the movies?
7. M: Why didn't you go to school last week, Liu Qing?
 W: Because I was ill in hospital.
 Q: When was Lin Qing ill in hospital?
8. M: How do you usually go to school, Li Mei?
 W: By bike, but sometimes I take a taxi.
 Q: Does Li Mei usually get to school by taxi?

9. W: Jim, does your cousin often read books at weekends?
M: No, she doesn't. She often goes to the mall.
Q: Who often goes to the mall at weekends?
10. M: Linda, what are you going to do on Thursday afternoon?
W: Well, I will have a piano lesson. What about you, Michael?
M: I'm playing basketball with my classmate.
Q: What is Linda going to do on Thursday afternoon?

第三节

听下面 2 段对话。每段对话后面有几个小题，从题后所给的 A, B, C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。每段对话读两遍。

听第 11 段对话，回答第 11-12 小题。

11. When did David start playing basketball?
A. At the age of four. B. At the age of eight. C. At the age of twelve.
12. How often does the girl play tennis?
A. Once a week. B. Three times a week. C. Twice a week.

【答案】BC

【原文】

W: David, do you like sports?
M: Yes. I like playing basketball best.
W: When did you start playing it?
M: About four years ago. At that time, I was eight years old.
W: What other sports do you like playing?
M: Soccer and tennis. How about you? Do you like sports, too?
W: Yes. I like playing tennis best. And I play it with my sister every Monday and Wednesday.

听第 12 段对话，回答第 13-15 小题。

13. Where is Anna going next year?
A. To America. B. To Australia. C. To England.
14. What is Dave's dream job?
A. A tour guide. B. A reporter. C. A pianist.
15. How long does Dave practice the piano every day?
A. For one hour. B. For one and a half hours. C. For two hours.

【答案】ABC

【原文】

M: What are you going to be in the future, Anna?
W: I'm going to be a tour guide, because I like traveling and talking with others.
M: Then you should be good at speaking English.
W: You're right. I'm going to New York City to study English next year. And what is your dream job, Dave?
M: My dream job is to be a reporter, but my mother wants me to be a pianist.
W: Do you like playing the piano?
M: No, but I have to practice it for two hours every day.

第四节：听短文，选择正确答案。

16. Where did the boy want to go first last Saturday morning?
A. To a farm. B. To a museum. C. To a library.
17. How was the weather before 2:00 p.m. that day?
A. Sunny. B. Snowy. C. Rainy.
18. How did the boy go to the city museum?
A. By car. B. By bicycle. C. By bus.
19. What did the boy eat for lunch?
A. Hamburgers. B. Salad. C. Rice.
20. What did the boy do on Saturday evening?
A. He did his homework. B. He wrote a diary. C. He watched TV.

【答案】 ACCAB

【原文】 Last Saturday morning I got up early because I wanted to go to my uncle's farm. I wanted to do something interesting like feeding pigs and milking cows. But when I was leaving by bicycle, it started to rain. So I went to visit the city museum by bus. There, I saw many wonderful things. At about 12:30, I felt hungry. So I bought two hamburgers to eat. It seemed that hamburgers were never delicious like those. At about 2:00 p.m., the rain stopped. I walked back home. At night, I felt a little tired, but I still kept a diary about the day.

二、单项选择（每小题 1 分，共 15 分）

21. — _____ are we going there?
— Let's go there by bike.
A. How B. What C. Where D. Why
22. — Da Ming is an excellent student.
— Yes, he can not only play _____ football but also play _____ guitar.
A. the; / B. /; the C. ./; / D. the; the
23. Please drive _____, Betty. There is a lot of traffic in this street at this time.
A. slow B. slowly C. fast D. careful

【答案】 B

【考点】 副词

【解析】 副词修饰动词，故选 B。

24. — What will the weather be like tomorrow?

— It _____ be rainy or showery. Who knows?

A. should B. shall C. would D. might

【答案】 D

【考点】 情态动词

【解析】 might 可能也许，故选 D。

25. — Little Tom is sleeping. Please tell Jim _____ the radio.

— All right.

A. turn down B. turning down C. to turn down D. turned down

【答案】 C

【考点】 词组

【解析】 tell sb to do sth 告诉某人做某事，故选 C。

26. — Our class football team _____ the Class 1 football team yesterday.

— Really? It's great.

A. won B. lost C. beat D. missed

【答案】 C

【考点】 动词

【解析】 beat 打败，故选 C。

27. — I called you at 9 last night, but no one answered.

— Oh, I didn't hear you because I _____ the news on the radio.

A. listen to B. am listening to C. listened to D. was listening to

【答案】 D

【考点】 时态

【解析】 我那时正在听广播，故用过去进行时，故选 D。

28. It's very cold outside. You'd better _____ your coat when you go out.

A. put on B. put up C. take off D. take away

【答案】 A

【考点】 词组

【解析】 put on 穿上；put up 张贴；take off 起飞；take away 拿走，故选 A。

29. — I have trouble in learning maths this term.

— You should pay more _____ to your teacher's advice.

A. money B. time C. attention D. idea

【答案】 C

【考点】 词组

【解析】 pay attention to 注意，故选 C。

30. — Thank you for offering me such a good meal!

— _____.

A. I'm glad you enjoy it.

B. It's OK.

C. I didn't cook so well.

D. I can't believe it.

【答案】 A

【考点】 情景对话

【解析】 回答感谢， 故选 A。

31. Taiwan is _____ the east of China and _____ the east of Fujian.

A. in; in B. in; to C. to; on D. to; to

【答案】 B

【考点】 方位介词

【解析】 in 表示包括； to 表示不接壤； on 表示接壤， 故选 B。

32. Don't worry. She is _____ to look after the little boy.

A. carefully enough B. enough carefully
C. careful enough D. enough careful

【答案】 C

【考点】 形容词

【解析】 be 动词后面加形容词； enough 修饰形容词的时候， 放到形容词后面， 故选 C。

33. I didn't go to the park _____ the hot weather.

A. because B. so C. because of D. but

【答案】 C

【考点】 连词

【解析】 because 后面加句子； because of 后面加名词， 故选 C。

34. I don't know if it _____ tomorrow. If it _____, we'll go out for climbing.

A. will rain; doesn't rain B. will rain; rains
C. rains; will rain D. rains; rains

【答案】 A

【考点】 从句

【解析】 第一句为宾语从句， if 表示是否； 第二句为条件状语从句， if 表示如果， 故选 A。

35. We have _____ meat at home, do we?

A. little B. a little C. few D. a few

【答案】 A

【考点】 反义疑问句

【解析】 反义疑问句符合“前肯后否， 前否后肯”原则， 所以前面为否定， 且 meat 不可数， 故选 A。

三、 完形填空（每小题 1 分， 共 15 分）

Tom brought a box of biscuits（饼干） to a summer camp. He __36__ a few and put the rest under his bed. After lunch, he found the box was gone. He went to tell his camp __37__ about it.

The next day, the coach saw a boy eating Tom's biscuit behind a tree. He __38__ an idea to solve the problem. He found Tom and said to him, "I know who __39__ your biscuits. Will you

help me to teach him a lesson?"

"Well, yes... are you going to punish (惩罚) __40__, sir?" Tom asked. "No, I am not," the coach explained __41__. "That would only make him hate you. I want you to write to your mother and ask for more __42__."

A few days __43__, Tom received another box of biscuits by mail __44__ his mother. "Now," said the coach, "go and __45__ them with the boy who stole your biscuits." Tom didn't understand the coach's words, __46__ he still followed his advice.

Half an hour later, the coach saw the two __47__ come up the hill, arm in arm, they __48__ happily. Tom said that a few biscuits were not so __49__.

In some situations, forgiveness (原谅) is __50__ than punishment.

36. A. drank B. ate C. cooked D. bought

【答案】B

【考点】动词

【解析】吃饼干，故选B。

37. A. student B. doctor C. coach D. cleaner

【答案】C

【考点】名词

【解析】coach 教练，故选C。

38. A. found out B. picked up C. thought of D. looked up

【答案】C

【考点】词组

【解析】find out 发现；pick up 捡起；think of 想出；look up 查询，故选C。

39. A. took away B. ran away C. went away D. threw away

【答案】A

【考点】词组

【解析】take away 拿走；run away 跑开；go away 离开；threw away 扔掉，故选A

40. A. me B. him C. us D. them

【答案】B

【考点】代词

【解析】用him指代偷饼干的孩子，故选B。

41. A. shyly B. angrily C. excitedly D. carefully

【答案】D

【考点】上下文

【解析】教练小心地解释道，故选D。

42. A. gifts B. biscuits C. candies D. toys

【答案】B

【考点】上下文联系

【解析】由下文判断，问妈妈多要饼干，故选B。

43. A. ago B. before C. after D. later
【答案】D
【考点】副词
【解析】a few days later 几天后，故选 D。
44. A. of B. from C. with D. by
【答案】B
【考点】介词
【解析】来自他的妈妈，故选 B。
45. A. share B. choose C. send D. give
【答案】A
【考点】动词
【解析】share sth with sb 与某人分享，故选 A。
46. A. if B. but C. and D. although
【答案】B
【考点】连词
【解析】前后两句为转折关系，故选 B。
47. A. girls B. boys C. coaches D. mothers
【答案】B
【考点】上下文
【解析】全文讲了两个小男孩的故事，故选 B。
48. A. talked B. told C. appeared D. followed
【答案】A
【考点】上下文
【解析】他们快乐地交谈着，故选 A。
49. A. cheap B. delicious C. different D. important
【答案】D
【考点】上下文
【解析】几块饼干没有那么重要，故选 D。
50. A. bad B. worse C. good D. better
【答案】D
【考点】比较级
【解析】原谅比惩罚更好，故选 D。

四、阅读理解（每小题 2 分，共 30 分）

A

All over the world, people enjoy sports. Sports are good for people's health. Many people like to watch others play games. They buy tickets or turn on their TV sets or may be online to watch.

Sports change with the seasons. People play different games in different seasons. Sometimes they play inside the room. Sometimes they play outside. We can find sports here and there. Some sports are rather interesting and people everywhere like them. Football, for example, is very popular in the world. People from different countries cannot understand each other, but after a game they often become very friendly to each other.

51. Sports are good for _____.

- A. the players
- B. people's health
- C. the coaches
- D. people who like sports

【答案】 B

【考点】 细节理解题

【解析】 由 Sports are good for people's health 可知选 B。

52. If you like sports, you can _____.

- A. buy tickets to watch the games
- B. watch the games on TV
- C. watch the games on the Internet
- D. A、 B and C

【答案】 D

【考点】 细节理解题

【解析】 由 They buy tickets or turn on their TV sets or may be online to watch 可知选 D。

53. People play _____ in different seasons.

- A. the same game
- B. different games
- C. any games
- D. all kinds of games

【答案】 B

【考点】 细节理解题

【解析】 由 People play different games in different seasons 可知选 B。

54. _____ is very popular in the world.

- A. Table tennis
- B. Baseball
- C. Football
- D. Skating

【答案】 C

【考点】 细节理解题

【解析】 由 Football, for example, is very popular in the world 可知选 C。

55. From this passage we can see that _____ can become very friendly.

- A. people from different countries all
- B. people from the same country
- C. people who do the same sports
- D. after a game, people from different countries

【答案】 D

【考点】 细节理解题

【解析】 由 People from different countries cannot understand each other, but after a game they often become very friendly to each other 可知选 D。

B

Mr. and Mrs. Turner live outside a small town. They have a big farm and they are always busy working on it. Their son, Peter, studied at a middle school. The young man studied hard and did well in his lessons. It made them happy.

Last month Peter finished middle school and passed the entrance examination (升学考试). Mrs. Turner was very happy and told the farmers about it.

Yesterday morning the woman went to the town to buy something for her son. On the bus she told one of her friends how clever and able her son was. She spoke very loudly. All the people in the bus began to listen to her.

“Which university will your son study in?” a woman next to her asked.

“In the most famous university in our country!” Mrs. Turner said happily.

“The most famous university?” “Oxford University (牛津).”

Most of the passengers (乘客) looked at her carefully. Some of them said to her, “Congratulations!” A woman said, “I’m sure he’ll know Fred Smith.” “Who’s Fred Smith?” “He’s my son.” “Does he study in the university, too?” “No,” said the woman. “He is one of the professors.”

56. The story happened in _____.

- A. America B. France C. Germany D. England

【答案】D

【考点】推理判断题

【解析】牛津大学在英国，故选D。

57. Mr. and Mrs. Turner were happy because _____.

- A. their son did well in his lessons B. they have a big farm
C. they have a good harvest D. their son studied at a middle school

【答案】A

【考点】细节理解题

【解析】由 The young man studied hard and did well in his lessons. It made them happy 故选A。

58. Mrs. Turner wanted everyone to know _____.

- A. her son finished middle school
B. her son was handsome
C. her son was going to study in a university
D. her son was very friendly to others

【答案】C

【考点】细节理解题

【解析】由 On the bus she told one of her friends how clever and able her son was 故选C。

59. Mrs. Turner spoke so loudly in the bus that _____.

- A. her friend could hear her
- B. all the people could hear her
- C. she hoped to make all the people happy
- D. she hoped they would say congratulations to her

【答案】 B

【考点】 细节理解题

【解析】 由 She spoke very loudly. All the people in the bus began to listen to her 可知 B。

60. Which of the following is true?

- A. The woman wasn't interested in Mrs. Turner's words.
- B. Mrs. Turner knew nothing about the famous university.
- C. The woman wanted to stop Mrs. Turner from showing off.
- D. The woman next to Mrs. Turner wanted to show off her son, too.

【答案】 D

【考点】 推理判断题

【解析】 由最后女人说自己的儿子是教授可知 D。

C

Computers are useful machines. They can help people a lot in their everyday life. For example, they can help people to save much time, and they can help people to work out many problems they can't do easily. Our country asks everyone to learn to use computers before the twenty first century, except the old people.

Today more and more families own computers. Parents buy computers for their children. They hope computers can help them improve (提高) their studies in school. Yet, many of the children use computers to play games, to watch video (影视) or to sing karaoke (卡拉 OK), instead of studying. So, many teachers and parents complain (抱怨) that computers can not help children to study but make them fall behind. So computers are locked by parents in the boxes.

In some other countries, even some scientists also hate computers. They say computers let millions of people lose their jobs or bring them a lot of trouble.

Will computers really bring trouble to people or can they bring people happiness? It will be decided by people themselves!

61. Why do we say the computer is a useful machine? Because _____.

- A. our country asks us to learn it
- B. we can use it to play games
- C. it can help us a lot
- D. it can help us to find jobs

【答案】 C

【考点】 细节理解题

【解析】 由 They can help people a lot in their everyday life 可知 C。

62. What do many teachers and parents complain about? They complain that _____.

- A. their students and children use computers to play games
- B. computers let them lose their jobs
- C. computers make the students and children fall behind.
- D. computers bring people a lot of trouble

【答案】 C

【考点】 细节理解题

【解析】 由 many teachers and parents complain that computers can not help children to study but make them fall behind 可知 C。

63. In this passage we know computers _____.

- A. also bring us trouble
- B. bring us happiness only
- C. are hated by people
- D. are bad for people's health

【答案】 A

【考点】 主旨大意题

【解析】 从第二段开始讲述电脑的坏处， 故选 A。

64. Can computers really help children to study?

- A. Yes, they can.
- B. It's hard to say.
- C. No, they can't.
- D. Of course not.

【答案】 B

【考点】 推理判断题

【解析】 电脑有利有弊， 故选 B。

65. How do you understand the last sentence of this passage? I think it means_____.

- A. computers are used by people
- B. people can live well without computers
- C. one must decide how to use computers
- D. computers are strange machines

【答案】 C

【考点】 推理判断题

【解析】 由 It will be decided by people themselves 可选 C。

五、用括号中所给词的适当形式填空（每小题 1 分，共 10 分）

66. Would you like something _____ (drink)?

【答案】 to drink

67. Linda is a _____ (care) girl and she is good at Math.

【答案】 careful

68. Are you willing _____ (sing) us an English song?

【答案】 to sing

69. We had a _____ (wonder) time in Spain last summer.

【答案】 wonderful

70. Who came here _____ (early), Mary or Jane?

【答案】 earlier

71. He should try his best _____ (finish) the work in time.

【答案】 to finish

72. He is _____ (talent) in science.

【答案】 talented

73. My watch is different from _____ (you).

【答案】 yours

74. I believe that she _____ (be) a very good teacher in the future.

【答案】 will be

75. Now I know how to cook _____ (health) meals.

【答案】 healthy

六、完成句子（每小题 2 分，共 10 分）

76. 说英语能有助于我和外国人交朋友。

Speaking English will help me to _____ foreigners.

【答案】 make friends with

77. 越来越多的人喜欢篮球。

More and more people _____ basketball.

【答案】 like playing

78. 她长大后想当一名舞蹈演员。

She _____ be a dancer when she grows up.

【答案】 wants to

79. 你为什么不喝点儿蜂蜜水呢？

_____ you have some water with honey?

【答案】 Why don't

80. 这个老人能照顾自己。

The old man can _____ himself.

【答案】 take care of