Ⅷ. 阅读理解 （共10小题，每题2分，满分20分）

**A**

Today roller skating is easy and fun. But before 1750, the idea of skating didn't exist.

That changed because of a man named Joseph Merlin.

Merlin's work was making musical instrument.One day, Merlin received an invitation to attend a music party. He was very pleased and a little excited. As the day of the party came near, Merlin began to think how to make a grand entrance (隆重登场)at the party. He had an idea. He thought he would get a lot of attention if he could skate into the room. Merlin tried different ways to make himself roll. Finally, he decided to put two wheels

under each shoe. These were the first roller skates in the world.

Merlin was very proud of his invention and dreamed of arriving at the party on wheel

while playing the violin. On the night of the party Merlin rolled into the room playing his violin. Everyone was surprised to see him.

There was just one problem. Merlin had no way to stop his roller skates. He rolled on

and on, suddenly, he ran into a huge mirror that was hanging on the wall, down fell the mirror, breaking it into pieces. Nobody forgot Merlin's entrance!

( ) 51. The idea of roller skating didn't exist

1. until 1750
2. after 1750
3. since 1750
4. from 1750

( ) 52. Merlin stopped rolling when

1. he wanted to stop
2. he ran into a window
3. he ran into a huge mirror
4. he knocked someone

( ) 53. Which is the best title of the passage ？

1. How to use the roller skates.
2. Merlin and the first roller skates.
3. How to make musical instruments.
4. Merlin and the first violin.

**B**

Even in early time, people could realize the importance of vision(视力)problems. It can

be prevented and corrected naturally if we know how to take care of our eyes. The basic

understanding to have healthy eyesight or to restore(使恢复)poor eyesight is to have

a healthy diet and follow good habits and life styles.

If we want to improve our vision, we should have a healthy diet. Fruits like blueberries

are rich with antioxidant (抗氧化剂). A study has shown that people who ate such fruits enough were not easy to be blind. Eating a lot of vegetables and fish are also helpful in

protecting the eyes. Green vegetables are very important to be included in our daily menus. Red onions can help to restore our poor eyesight. We should eat fish at least twice a week.Fish contains vitamins A and D that can help to protect blood vessels (血管) in the eyes.

Good habits and life styles are important, too. Blinking (眨眼)can prevent dry eyes to

improve eyesight ability. When we use our computer, adjust the screen for about 20 to 24

inches from our eyes. Looking at computer screens too long can bring harm to our eyes. We

should take enough breaks. Go out and take a walk every morning. Our eyes need fresh air

and exercises. There are many types of eye exercises that we can follow to train the vision ability.

 Everyone will agree that our eyes are the treasure that we have, but we do not give

too much care to them. People both old and young should be encouraged to take more care

of their eyesight. Let's start now to have better eyesight and restore our poor eyesight. It is never too late to take care of our eyes.

( ) 54.  \_\_\_can be prevented and corrected naturally if we know how to take care

of our eyes.

1. Vision problems
2. The importance
3. The basic understanding
4. Vision abilities

( ) 55. Blinking often can prevent dry eyes to \_\_\_

1. have a healthy diet
2. improve eyesight ability
3. bring harm to our eyes
4. protecting blood vessels

( ) 56. The best title for the passage is

1. The Treasure We Have
2. Eyes Are Important
3. How to Keep Healthy Eyesight
4. Restore Poor Eyesight

**C**

What is cyber-bullying？If a person bullies someone by sending emails or messages or by saying or doing things online, then it's often called cyber-bullying.

Bullying is a repeated behavior which is done on purpose to make someone feel hurt,

upset, scared or embarrassed. Cyber-bullying can cause serious problems, and in some cases it can be a crime. So you should think very carefully before you say things about anyone

else online or in an email or message.

What can you do if you have seen cyber-bullying？If you know someone who is being

cyber-bullied or you have seen cyber-bullying online, then it is important that you don't join

in, forward or share materials or comments on anything. This could get you into trouble,

as well as making things worse for the person being bullied. It is the best if you leave the conversations or group chats if people are being nasty to someone.

If someone is cyber-bullying you, tell an adult that you know and trust. For example,

talk to a parent or a teacher. You can stop a person who sends mean messages online. Ask an adult to help you. Don't reply.

\*bully威吓，欺凌   \*\*nasty恶意的

( ) 57. Which of the following is about cyber-bullying？

1. Tom always takes away other people's books without permission.

B. Jane posted Mary's fake photo on the Internet without asking her.

C. Kevin doesn't allow Ben to join in their football game.

D. Jerry often makes jokes about people around him.

( ) 58. What should you do if you see cyber-bullying online？

1. Join in.
2. Forward and share material or comments.
3. Leave the conversations or group chats.
4. Call the police.

( ) 59. Who is not the right person to ask for help when you get bullied？

1. Parents.

B. Teachers.

C. Friends.

D. Strangers.

( ) 60. What is the purpose of the passage？

1. To tell students the differences between bullying and cyber bullying.

B. To encourage students to fight against cyber bullying outside school.

C. To let parents know how to protect their children from getting bullied.

D. To tell students what cyber-bullying is and how to deal with cyber-bullying.

51-55 ACBAB 56-60 CBCDD